

# Making Reform Happen



# Making Reform Happen:

*The State and Economic  
Development in South Korea,  
Cambodia, Laos and Vietnam*

By

Seung-Ho Kwon

Cambridge  
Scholars  
Publishing



Making Reform Happen:  
The State and Economic Development in South Korea, Cambodia, Laos  
and Vietnam

By Seung-Ho Kwon

This book first published 2019

Cambridge Scholars Publishing

Lady Stephenson Library, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE6 2PA, UK

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Copyright © 2019 by Seung-Ho Kwon

All rights for this book reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the copyright owner.

ISBN (10): 1-5275-3218-6

ISBN (13): 978-1-5275-3218-2

*Chaebols*





















## **The Context of Reform**

## **What is Public Sector Reform?**



**What Drives Public Sector Reform?**



## **The Approach of the Study**

## **The Case Study Countries**

***South Korea***

*chaebols*

*chaebols*

*chaebols*

***Cambodia***



*Laos*

***Vietnam***

*doimoi*

*doimoi*



# **The Context of Reform**

## ***Overview of State Policy***

*chaebols*

*chaebol*

*chaebols*

## ***Macroeconomic and Fiscal Policy***

*chaebols*

*chaebols*

*chaebols*



**Table 2.1: South Korea Major Exports 2012-2015**


**Table 2.2: Tourism Expenditures per Year 2011-2016**


*Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)*

*Human Capital*

*Public Education Normalization Promotion Act*

*hagwon*

*Education Normalization Promotion Act*

*Public*